Version Number 1.8 Revision Date 01/21/2020



Page 1 of 15 Print Date 12/19/2024

SAFETY DATA SHEET

GEON L7002 WHITE 1151

Section 1. Identification	n	
GHS product identifier Chemical name	:	GEON L7002 WHITE 1151 Mixture
CAS number Other means of identification Product type	:	Mixture VC10010223 solid
<u>Relevant identified uses of the subs</u> Product use	tance :	or mixture and uses advised against Industrial applications. Plastics.
Supplier's details	:	GEON Performance Solutions LLC 33587 Walker Road, Avon Lake, OH 44012
Emergency telephone number (with hours of operation)	:	1 (440) 930-1000 or 1 (866) POLYONE CHEMTREC 1-800-424-9300 (24hrs for spill, leak, fire, exposure or accident).

Section 2. Hazards identification

This mixture has not been evaluated as a whole for health effects. All ingredients are bound in a PVC polymer matrix and potential for hazardous exposure as shipped is minimal. PVC resin is manufactured from Vinyl Chloride Monomer (VCM). PVC resin manufacturers take special efforts to strip residual VCM from their resins. Residual VCM in the resin is typically below 8.5 ppm. However, VCM is a known carcinogen. The end-user (fabricator) should take necessary precautions (mechanical ventilation, local exhaust, respiratory protection, etc.) to protect employees from exposure to any vapors or dusts that may be released during heating or fabrication. See Sections 8 and 11 for special precautions.After handling, always wash hands thoroughly with soap and water.

OSHA/HCS status	:	While this material is not considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200), this SDS contains valuable information critical to the safe handling and proper use of the product. This SDS should be retained and available for employees and other users of this product.
Classification of the substance or mixture	:	Not classified.
GHS label elements		

Version Number 1.8 Revision Date 01/21/2020 Page 2 of 15 Print Date 12/19/2024

Signal word	:	No signal word.
Hazard statements	:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Precautionary statements		
General	:	Not applicable.
Prevention	:	Not applicable.
Response	:	Not applicable.
Storage	:	Not applicable.
Disposal	:	Not applicable.
Supplemental label elements	:	None known.
Hazards not otherwise classified	:	None known.
		Not available.

Section 3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance/mixture	:	Mixture
Chemical name	:	Mixture
Other means of identification	:	VC10010223

CAS number/other identifiers

Ingredient name	%	CAS number
Titanium dioxide	5 - 10	13463-67-7
Dibutyltin mercaptide	1 - 3	10584-98-2

Any concentration shown as a range is to protect confidentiality or is due to batch variation.

There are no additional ingredients present which, within the current knowledge of the supplier and in the concentrations applicable, are classified as hazardous to health or the environment and hence require reporting in this section.

Occupational exposure limits, if available, are listed in Section 8.

Section 4. First aid measures

Description of necessary first aid measures

Eye contact	:	Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water, occasionally lifting the upper and lower eyelids. Check for and remove any contact lenses.
		Get medical attention if irritation occurs.
Inhalation	:	Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable
		for breathing. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.
		2/45





Version Number 1.8	Page 3 of 15
Revision Date 01/21/2020	Print Date 12/19/2024

Skin contact Ingestion	:	Flush contaminated skin with plenty of water. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. Wash out mouth with water. Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. If material has been swallowed and the exposed person is conscious, give small quantities of water to drink. Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.
Most important symptoms/effects, ac	ute a	nd delayed
Potential acute health effects		
Eye contact Inhalation Skin contact Ingestion Over-exposure signs/symptoms	:	No known significant effects or critical hazards. No known significant effects or critical hazards. No known significant effects or critical hazards. No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Eye contact	:	No specific data.
Inhalation	:	No specific data.
Skin contact	:	No specific data.
Ingestion	:	No specific data.
Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary		
Notes to physician	:	Treat symptomatically. Contact poison treatment specialist immediately if large quantities have been ingested or inhaled.
Specific treatments	:	No specific treatment.
Protection of first-aiders	:	No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training.

See toxicological information (Section 11)

Section 5. Firefighting measures

Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media Unsuitable extinguishing media	:	In case of fire, use water spray (fog), foam, dry chemical or CO_2 . None known.
Specific hazards arising from the chemical	:	No specific fire or explosion hazard.
Hazardous thermal	:	May emit Hydrogen Chloride (HCl).
		3/15



Version Number 1.8	Page 4 of 15
Revision Date 01/21/2020	Print Date 12/19/2024

decomposition products		Decomposition products may include the following materials: carbon dioxide carbon monoxide sulfur oxides halogenated compounds metal oxide/oxides
Special protective actions for fire- fighters	:	Promptly isolate the scene by removing all persons from the vicinity of the incident if there is a fire. No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training.
Special protective equipment for fire-fighters	:	Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self- contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in positive pressure mode.

Section 6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For non-emergency personnel For emergency responders	:	No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Evacuate surrounding areas. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment. If specialized clothing is required to deal with the spillage, take note of any information in Section 8 on suitable and unsuitable materials. See also the information in "For non-emergency personnel".
Environmental precautions	:	Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil or air).
Methods and materials for containme	nt a	nd cleaning up
Small spill Large spill	:	Move containers from spill area. Vacuum or sweep up material and place in a designated, labeled waste container. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Move containers from spill area. Prevent entry into sewers, water
		courses, basements or confined areas. Vacuum or sweep up material and place in a designated, labeled waste container. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Note: see Section 1 for emergency contact information and Section 13 for waste disposal.

Section 7. Handling and storage

Version Number 1.8 Revision Date 01/21/2020 Page 5 of 15 Print Date 12/19/2024

Precautions for safe handling

Protective measures Advice on general occupational hygiene	:	Put on appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Eating, drinking and smoking should be prohibited in areas where this material is handled, stored and processed. Workers should wash hands and face before eating, drinking and smoking. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. See also Section 8 for additional information on hygiene measures.
Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities	:	Store in accordance with local regulations. Store in original container protected from direct sunlight in a dry, cool and well-ventilated area, away from incompatible materials (see Section 10) and food and drink. Keep container tightly closed and sealed until ready for use. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Do not store in unlabeled containers. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination.

Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Control parameters

Occupational exposure limits

Ingredient name	Exposure limits			
Titanium dioxide	OSHA PEL 1989 (1989-03-01) TWA 10 mg/m3 Form: Total dust OSHA PEL (1993-06-30) TWA 15 mg/m3 Form: Total dust ACGIH TLV (1996-05-18) TWA 10 mg/m3			
Dibutyltin mercaptide	ACGIH TLV (1996-05-18) Absorbed through skin. TWA 0.1 mg/m3 (as Sn) ACGIH TLV (1994-09-01) Absorbed through skin. STEL 0.2 mg/m3 (as Sn) NIOSH REL (1994-06-01) Absorbed through skin. TWA 0.1 mg/m3 (as Sn) OSHA PEL 1989 (1989-03-01) Absorbed through skin. TWA 0.1 mg/m3 (as Sn) Form: Organic. OSHA PEL (1993-06-30) TWA 0.1 mg/m3 (as Sn)			





Version Number 1.8	Page 6 of 15
Revision Date 01/21/2020	Print Date 12/19/2024

Appropriate engineering controls Environmental exposure controls	:	Good general ventilation should be sufficient to control worker exposure to airborne contaminants. Emissions from ventilation or work process equipment should be checked to ensure they comply with the requirements of environmental protection legislation. In some cases, fume scrubbers, filters or engineering modifications to the process equipment will be necessary to reduce emissions to acceptable levels.
Individual protection measures		necessary to reduce emissions to acceptable levels.
murviduar protection measures		
Hygiene measures Eye/face protection	:	Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical products, before eating, smoking and using the lavatory and at the end of the working period. Appropriate techniques should be used to remove potentially contaminated clothing. Wash contaminated clothing before reusing. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location. Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoid exposure to
		liquid splashes, mists, gases or dusts. If contact is possible, the following protection should be worn, unless the assessment indicates a higher degree of protection: safety glasses with side-shields.
Skin protection		
Hand protection	:	Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves complying with an approved standard should be worn at all times when handling chemical products if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary.
Body protection	:	Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.
Other skin protection	:	Appropriate footwear and any additional skin protection measures should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.
Respiratory protection	:	Based on the hazard and potential for exposure, select a respirator that meets the appropriate standard or certification. Respirators must be used according to a respiratory protection program to ensure proper fitting, training, and other important aspects of use.

Section 9. Physical and chemical properties

:

Appearance

Physical state

solid [Pellets.]

Version Number 1.8 Revision Date 01/21/2020

GEON[®] Performance Solutions

Page 7 of 15 Print Date 12/19/2024

C -law		
Color	:	WHITE
Odor Odor (han shald	:	Not available.
Odor threshold	:	Not available.
pH	:	Not available.
Melting point	:	Not available.
Boiling point	:	Not available.
Flash point	:	Not available.
Burning time	:	Not available.
Burning rate	:	Not available.
Evaporation rate	:	Not available.
Flammability (solid, gas)	:	Not available.
Lower and upper explosive	:	Lower: Not available.
(flammable) limits		Upper: Not available.
Vapor pressure	:	Not available.
Vapor density	:	Not available.
Relative density	:	Not available.
Solubility	:	Not available.
Solubility in water	:	Not available.
Partition coefficient: n-	:	Not available.
octanol/water		
Auto-ignition temperature	:	Not available.
Decomposition temperature	:	Not available.
SADT	:	Not available.
Viscosity	:	Dynamic: Not available.
		Kinematic: Not available.
Aerosol product		
Heat of combustion	:	Not available.
Ignition distance	:	Not available.
Enclosed space ignition - Time	:	Not available.
equivalent		
Enclosed space ignition -	:	Not available.
Deflagration density		
Flame height	:	Not available.
Flame duration	:	Not available.

Section 10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	:	No specific test data related to reactivity available for this product or its ingredients.
Chemical stability	:	Stable under recommended storage and handling conditions (see Section 7).
Possibility of hazardous reactions	:	Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will not occur.

GEON **Performance Solutions**

SAFETY DATA SHEET **GEON L7002 WHITE 1151**

Version Number 1.8 Revision Date 01/21/2020

Page 8 of 15 Print Date 12/19/2024

Conditions to avoid	:	Keep away from extreme heat and oxidizing agents.
Incompatible materials	:	Avoid contact with acetal homopolymers and acetyl homopolymers
		during processing.
Hazardous decomposition	:	Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition
products		products should not be produced.

Section 11. Toxicological information

This mixture has not been evaluated as a whole for health effects. Exposure effects listed are based on existing health data for the individual components which comprise the mixture.

Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity

Product/ingredient name	Result	Species	Dose	Exposure					
Dibutyltin mercaptide									
	LD50 Oral	Rat	510 mg/kg	-					
Remarks - Inhalation:	No applicable toxic	No applicable toxicity data							
Remarks - Dermal:	No applicable toxicity data								
Titanium dioxide									
Remarks - Oral:	No applicable toxicity data								
	LC50 Inhalation	Rat - Male	6.82 Mg/l	4 h					
	LD50 Dermal Rabbit > 5,000 mg/kg -								
Conclusion/Summary : Mixture.Not fully tested.									

Conclusion/Summary

Mixture.Not fully tested.

Irritation/Corrosion

Product/ingredient name	Result	Species	Score	Exposure	Observation
Titanium dioxide	Skin - Mild irritant	Human		72 hrs	-
Conclusion/Summary	•		•	•	•
Skin	: N	/ixture.Not fu	illy tested.		
Eyes	: N	lixture.Not fu	illy tested.		
Respiratory	: N	lixture.Not fu	illy tested.		
Sensitization					
Conclusion/Summary					
Skin	: N	/lixture.Not fu	illy tested.		
Respiratory	: N	/lixture.Not fu	illy tested.		
Mutagenicity					
Conclusion/Summary	: N	lixture.Not fu	illy tested.		
		8/1	5		



Version Number 1.8	
Revision Date 01/21/2020	

Page 9 of 15 Print Date 12/19/2024

Carcinogenicity						
Conclusion/Summary	:	Μ	ixture.Not f	fully te	ested.	
Classification						
Product/ingredient name	OSHA		IARC		NTP	
Titanium dioxide	-		2B		-	
<u>Reproductive toxicity</u>						
Conclusion/Summary	:	Μ	ixture.Not f	fully te	ested.	
Teratogenicity						
Conclusion/Summary	:	Μ	ixture.Not f	fully te	ested.	
Specific target organ toxicity Not available.	(single expo	osur	<u>·e)</u>			
Specific target organ toxicity Not available.	(repeated e	expo	<u>sure)</u>			
Aspiration hazard Not available.						
Information on likely routes of exposure	of :	No	ot available.			
Potential acute health effects						
Eye contact Inhalation Skin contact Ingestion	:	No No	o known sig o known sig	nificar nificar	nt effects or critical hazards. nt effects or critical hazards. nt effects or critical hazards. nt effects or critical hazards.	
Symptoms related to the phys	ical, chemi	cal a	and toxicolo	ogical	<u>characteristics</u>	
Eye contact	:	No	o specific da	ata.		
Inhalation	:		o specific da			
Skin contact	:		o specific da			
Ingestion	: No specific data.					

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Version Number 1.8 Revision Date 01/21/2020 Page 10 of 15 Print Date 12/19/2024

Short term exposure **Potential immediate effects** Not available. : **Potential delayed effects** Not available. : Long term exposure **Potential immediate effects** Not available. : Potential delayed effects Not available. : Potential chronic health effects **Conclusion/Summary** Mixture.Not fully tested. : General No known significant effects or critical hazards. : Carcinogenicity No known significant effects or critical hazards. : Mutagenicity No known significant effects or critical hazards. : Teratogenicity No known significant effects or critical hazards. : **Developmental effects** No known significant effects or critical hazards. : **Fertility effects** No known significant effects or critical hazards. : Numerical measures of toxicity

Acute toxicity estimates

Not available.

Section 12. Ecological information

Toxicity

Product/ingredient name	Result	Species	Exposure
Dibutyltin mercaptide			
Remarks - Acute - Fish:	No applicable toxicity data		
Remarks - Acute - Aquatic	No applicable toxicity data		
invertebrates.:			
Remarks - Acute - Aquatic	No applicable toxicity data		
plants:			
Remarks - Chronic - Fish:	No applicable toxicity data		
Remarks - Chronic -	No applicable toxicity data		
Aquatic invertebrates.:			
Titanium dioxide			





Version Number 1.8 Revision Date 01/21/2020 Page 11 of 15 Print Date 12/19/2024

	Acute LC50 > 1,000 Mg/l Marine Fish - Fish 96 h				
	water				
Remarks - Acute - Fish:	Acute				
	Acute LC50 3 Mg/l Fresh water	Aquatic invertebrates. Crustaceans	48 h		
Remarks - Acute - Aquatic invertebrates.:	Acute	Crustacoulis			
	Acute LC50 6.5 Mg/l Fresh waterAquatic invertebrates.48 hDaphnia				
Remarks - Acute - Aquatic invertebrates.:	Acute				
Remarks - Acute - Aquatic plants:	No applicable toxicity data				
Remarks - Chronic - Fish:	No applicable toxicity data				
Remarks - Chronic - Aquatic invertebrates.:	No applicable toxicity data				
GEON L7002 WHITE 1151					
Remarks - Acute - Aquatic invertebrates.:	Chemicals are not readily available as they are bound within the polymer matrix.				
Conclusion/Summary	: Chemicals are not readily available as they are bound within the polymer matrix.				
Persistence and degradability	v				

Conclusion/Summary :

: Chemicals are not readily available as they are bound within the polymer matrix.

Bioaccumulative potential

Product/ingredient name	LogPow	BCF	Potential
Dibutyltin mercaptide	3.4	-	low

Mobility in soil

Soil/water partition coefficient	:	Not available.
(KOC)		
Other adverse effects	:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.

:

Section 13. Disposal considerations

Disposal	methods
----------	---------

The generation of waste should be avoided or minimized wherever possible. Disposal of this product, solutions and any by-products

Version Number 1.8	Page 12 of 15
Revision Date 01/21/2020	Print Date 12/19/2024

should at all times comply with the requirements of environmental protection and waste disposal legislation and any regional local authority requirements. Dispose of surplus and non-recyclable products via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Waste should not be disposed of untreated to the sewer unless fully compliant with the requirements of all authorities with jurisdiction. Waste packaging should be recycled. Incineration or landfill should only be considered when recycling is not feasible. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe way. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers.

United States - RCRA Acute hazardous waste "P" List: Not listed

United States - RCRA Toxic hazardous waste "U" List: Not listed

Section 14. Transport information

U.S.DOT 49CFR Ground/Air/Water	:	Not regulated for transportation.
International Air ICAO/IATA	:	Consult mode specific transport rules
International Water IMO/IMDG	:	Consult mode specific transport rules

Section 15. Regulatory information

U.S. Federal regulations	 United States - TSCA 12(b) - Chemical export notification: None of the components are listed. United States - TSCA 4(a) - Final Test Rules: Not listed United States - TSCA 4(a) - ITC Priority list: Not listed United States - TSCA 4(a) - Proposed test rules: Not listed United States - TSCA 4(f) - Priority risk review: Not listed United States - TSCA 4(f) - Priority risk review: Not listed United States - TSCA 5(a)2 - Final significant new use rules: Not listed United States - TSCA 5(a)2 - Proposed significant new use rules: Not listed United States - TSCA 5(e) - Substances consent order: Not listed United States - TSCA 6 - Final risk management: Not listed
	United States - TSCA 6 - Proposed Fisk management: Not listed United States - TSCA 8(a) - Chemical risk rules: Not listed





Version Number 1.8	Page 13 of 15
Revision Date 01/21/2020	Print Date 12/19/2024

		United States - TSCA 8(a) - Dioxin/Furane precusor: Not listed United States - TSCA 8(a) - Chemical Data Reporting (CDR): Not determined United States - TSCA 8(a) - Preliminary assessment report (PAIR): Not listed United States - TSCA 8(c) - Significant adverse reaction (SAR): Not listed United States - TSCA 8(c) - Health and safety studies: Not listed United States - EPA Clean water act (CWA) section 307 - Priority pollutants: Listed Vinyl chloride monomer Rutile, antimony chromium buff
		United States - EPA Clean water act (CWA) section 311 - Hazardous substances: Not listed United States - EPA Clean air act (CAA) section 112 - Accidental release prevention - Flammable substances: Not listed United States - EPA Clean air act (CAA) section 112 - Accidental release prevention - Toxic substances: Not listed United States - Department of commerce - Precursor chemical: Not listed
Clean Air Act Section 112(b) Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs)	:	Listed
Clean Air Act Section 602 Class I Substances	:	Not listed
Clean Air Act Section 602 Class II Substances	:	Not listed
DEA List I Chemicals (Precursor Chemicals)	:	Not listed
DEA List II Chemicals (Essential Chemicals)	:	Not listed

US. EPA CERCLA Hazardous Substances (40 CFR 302)

not applicable

SARA 311/312

Classification

Not applicable.

:

Composition/information on ingredients

No products were found.

Name	%	Classification
Dibutyltin mercaptide	>= 1 - <= 3	ACUTE TOXICITY - oral - Category 4
Titanium dioxide	>= 5 - <= 10	CARCINOGENICITY - Category 2
i italiulii uloxide	>= 3 = <= 10	CARCINOULNICIT I - Calegoly 2

Version Number 1.8 Revision Date 01/21/2020 Page 14 of 15 Print Date 12/19/2024

Not applicable.

State regulations	
Massachusetts	: None of the components are listed.
New York	: None of the components are listed.
New Jersey	: The following components are listed: Ethene, chloro-, homopolymer Titanium dioxide
Pennsylvania	: The following components are listed: Titanium dioxide

California Prop. 65

WARNING: This product can expose you to Titanium dioxide, which is known to the State of California to cause cancer. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

Ingredient name	No significant risk level	Maximum acceptable dosage level
Titanium dioxide	-	-

United States inventory (TSCA 8b)	:	All components are active or exempted.
Canada inventory	:	All components are listed or exempted.
International regulations		
<u>Inventory list</u>		
Australia	:	All components are listed or exempted.
Canada	:	All components are listed or exempted.
China	:	All components are listed or exempted.
Europe inventory	:	All components are listed or exempted.
Japan	:	Not determined.
New Zealand	:	Not determined.
Philippines	:	Not determined.
Republic of Korea	:	All components are listed or exempted.
Taiwan	:	Not determined.
Turkey	:	Not determined.
United States	:	All components are active or exempted.

Section 16. Other information



Version Number 1.8 Revision Date 01/21/2020 Page 15 of 15 Print Date 12/19/2024

E()

Performance Solutions

 \bullet

Hazardous Material Information System (U.S.A.)

Health	/	0
Flammability		0
Physical hazards		0
*		

Caution: HMIS® ratings are based on a 0-4 rating scale, with 0 representing minimal hazards or risks, and 4 representing significant hazards or risks. Although HMIS® ratings and the associated label are not required on SDSs or products leaving a facility under 29 CFR 1910.1200, the preparer may choose to provide them. HMIS® ratings are to be used with a fully implemented HMIS® program. HMIS® is a registered trademark and service mark of the American Coatings Association, Inc.

The customer is responsible for determining the PPE code for this material. For more information on HMIS® Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) codes, consult the HMIS® Implementation Manual. History

<u>1115t01 y</u>		
Date of printing	:	12/19/2024
Date of issue/Date of revision	:	01/21/2020
Date of previous issue	:	05/10/2019
Version	:	1.8
Key to abbreviations	:	ATE = Acute Toxicity Estimate
-		BCF = Bioconcentration Factor
		GHS = Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of
		Chemicals
		IATA = International Air Transport Association
		IBC = Intermediate Bulk Container
		IMDG = International Maritime Dangerous Goods
		LogPow = logarithm of the octanol/water partition coefficient
		MARPOL = International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution From
		Ships, 1973 as modified by the Protocol of 1978. ("Marpol" = marine
		pollution)
		UN = United Nations
References	:	Not available.

Notice to reader

To the best of our knowledge, the information contained herein is accurate. However, neither the abovenamed supplier, nor any of its subsidiaries, assumes any liability whatsoever for the accuracy or completeness of the information contained herein. Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. All materials may present unknown hazards and should be used with caution. Although certain hazards are described herein, we cannot guarantee that these are the only hazards that exist. Particularly this information may not be valid for such material used in conjunction with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.